



## **Curriculum Vitae**

**Dr. Hanafy Ali Gebaly**

**Speaker of the Egyptian House of Representatives**

**(2021-2026)**

### **Educational Background**

- Ph.D. in Common Law, thesis titled (Responsibility for Laws) – a comparative study, Faculty of Law, Ain-Shams University, 1987.
- Postgraduate Diploma in Criminal law, Faculty of Law, Ain-Shams University, 1977, Very good Grade.
- Postgraduate Diploma in Common Law, Faculty of Law, Ain-Shams University, 1976, Top Grade.
- Bachelor of Law, Faculty of Law, Cairo University, 1975, Very Good Grade.

### **Professional Background**

- Elected as Speaker of the House of Representatives on 12/1/2021
- Appointed as President of the Supreme Constitutional Court (SCC) on 1/8/2018.
- Appointed as Vice-President of the Supreme Constitutional Court (SCC) on 21/3/2001.
- Appointed as the head of the Commissioners , Body of the Supreme Constitutional Court on 16/7/1996.

- Appointed as a counsellor to the Commissioners , Body of the Supreme Constitutional Court on 20/9/1988.
- Appointed as an assistant counsellor to the Commissioners , Body of the Supreme Constitutional Court on 30/10/1983.
- Appointed as an assistant counsellor, category (B), to the State Council on 9/3/1982.
- Appointed as a deputy judge in the State Council on 29/7/1979.
- Appointed as a delegate in the State Council on 29/11/1978.
- Appointed as a deputy public prosecutor on 6/8/1978.
- Appointed as an assistant public prosecutor on 26/6/1977.
- Appointed as an associate public prosecutor on 28/3/1976.

### **Work Experience**

- Elected as Secretary-General of the Union of Arab Constitutional Courts and Councils in 10/2011.
- Headed the technical office of the Supreme Constitutional Court (2001-2004).
- Joined the Commissioners' Body of the Supreme Constitutional Court in 10/1983.
- Worked as a State Commissioner to the State Presidency and the Cabinet at the State Council in 10/1982.
- Worked at the Fatwa (legal advice) department for the State Presidency and governorates at the State Council in 12/1978.
- The district prosecution authority of Al-Zaytoun in 10/1976.
- The district prosecution authority of Hadaiq Al-Quba in 7/1976.
- Department of East Cairo public prosecution in 4/1976.

## **Delegation and Secondment**

- Seconded as a counsellor to the Constitutional Court of the Kingdom of Bahrain from 15/2/2004 to 28/12/2005, then from 1/9/2007 till 28/6/ 2011, then as a Constitutional Expert from 8 to 10/2020.
- Seconded to the State of Qatar as a legal expert from 25/10/1988 till 30/6/1994.
- Delegated as a member of the Judicial Committee for Agrarian Reform in Tanta on 1/10/1982.
- Delegated from the State Council to the Supreme Constitutional Court from 22/5/1982 till the date of his appointment therein on 30/10/1983.

## **Teaching and Lectures**

- Faculty of Law, Cairo University.
- Faculty of Law, Ain-Shams University.
- Faculty of Postgraduate Studies for Environment Research, Ain-Shams University.
- National Centre for Judicial Studies.
- National Centre for Social and Criminal Research.
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP) in cooperation with the Ministries of Foreign Affairs and Justice (Project of Capacity Building in the field of Human Rights).

## **Studies Abroad:**

- The Egyptian State Council scholarship in cooperation with the French Council of State through 1982, at the International Institution of Public Administration, section: administrative litigation, Paris, **L'Institut International D'Administration Publique (IIAP). Section:"Contentieux Administratif"**.

### **Other Qualifications:**

- Obtained a Bachelor of Commerce, Accounting Division, Cairo University (5/1970), Very Good grade.

### **Honors:**

- He was awarded the Order of the Republic, First Class (7/ 2019).

### **Military Service:**

- He had the privilege of performing the military service as a reserve officer with the rank of captain and of participating in the glorious war of **October 1973** (1970-1975).

### **Regional and International Judicial Activity**

- He was elected as Secretary General of the Union of Arab Constitutional Courts and Councils (2011-2018). During this period, he organized meetings of the Union's bodies in Morocco (9/2012), (2/2014), Kuwait (3/2015), Cairo (4/2016), Jordan (5/2016), Cairo (5/2017), (12/2017), (4/2018). He represented the Union in the plenary sessions of the Venice Commission, (3/2012) and (12/2012), the activities of the workshop on the Constitutional Process and Democracy: Experiences and Perspectives) in Morocco (29-30 /3/2012), and the signing of the cooperation agreement between the Union and the Ibero-American Association for the Constitutional Judiciary (3/2014). He attended the 3<sup>rd</sup> meeting of the World Conference on Constitutional Justice in Seoul, South Korea (9/2014), the 4<sup>th</sup> Inter-Cultural Workshop on Democracy in Rome, Italy (10/2014), the Arab Regional Community in Beirut, which was organized by the Lebanese Constitutional Council (11/2014), the Conference on Arab Constitutional Courts and Councils in the Dead Sea, Jordan (2/2016), the 11<sup>th</sup> congress of

the Bureau of the World Conference on Constitutional Justice in Venice (3/2017), the 4<sup>th</sup> session of the General Assembly of the Conference of African Constitutional Control Bodies in South Africa (4/2017), the 4<sup>th</sup> Congress of the World Conference on Constitutional Justice in Lithuania (9/2017), the 13<sup>th</sup> meeting of the Bureau of the World Conference on Constitutional Justice in Venice under the umbrella of the Union (3/2017). He also attended the signing ceremony of the Memorandum of Understanding between the Egyptian Supreme Constitutional Court and the Jordanian Constitutional Court in Amman, Jordan (4/2018).

- Participated in the the Fifth Cairo High Level Meeting for the Heads of African Constitutional and Supreme Councils and Courts under the auspices of President Abdel-Fattah El-Sisi ,held in Cairo ,(12-16) June 2021.

- Participated in the the Sixth Cairo High Level Meeting for the Heads of African Constitutional and Supreme Councils and Courts under the auspices of President Abdel-Fattah El-Sisi , held in Cairo ,10 September 2022.

- **Regional and international parliamentary activity:**

- Participated in the 6th Conference of the Arab Parliament and the Speakers of Arab Councils and Parliaments – ( 27 ) April 2024.
- Headed the Egyptian high-level parliamentary delegation to the 148<sup>th</sup> IPU Assembly and related meetings – Geneva, (23-28) March 2024.
- Headed the Egyptian high-level Parliamentary delegation to the IPU 147<sup>th</sup> Assembly and its related meetings, Angola, (23-27) October 2023.

- Participated in the 35th Emergency Conference of the Arab Inter-parliamentary Union (AIPU) held in Baghdad, Republic of Iraq, October 18, 2023.
- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation to the 9th BRICS Parliamentary Forum, held in Johannesburg-South Africa,(27-28 ) September 2023.
- Headed the Egyptian Parliamentary delegation during the official visit to the Republic of Serbia, (26-29 ) July 2023.
- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation during the official visit to the State of Libya on 19 June 2023.
- Headed the Egyptian Parliamentary delegation during its official visit to the State of Jordan,( 4-8) June 2023.
- Participated in the celebration to mark the 100th anniversary of the birth of the late Azerbaijani President Heydar Aliyev, the founder of Azerbaijan, Azerbaijan, 14-18 May 2023.
- Headed the Egyptian high-level parliamentary delegation to the 146th IPU Assembly and related meetings – Bahrain – Manama, (12-15) March 2023.
- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation participating in the 34th Conference of the Arab Inter-Parliamentary Union, and related meetings - Baghdad, Iraq (25-26) February 2023.
- Participated in the 5th Conference of the Arab Parliament and the Speakers of Arab Councils and Parliaments – ( 11) February 2023.
- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation during its official visit to the State of Qatar, (13-17) December 2022.
- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation to the global Parliamentary Meeting held on the sidelines of the 27<sup>th</sup> session of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (COP27), in collaboration with the Inter-Parliamentary Union in Egypt - Sharm El-Sheikh, on November 13, 2022.

- Headed the Egyptian high-level parliamentary delegation to the 145th Assembly of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, and its related meetings, Ronda (11-15) October 2022.
- Participated as a speaker in the panel discussion organized by the Inter-Parliamentary Union on the occasion of the 25<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Universal Declaration of Democracy, held in Geneva, 15 September 2022.
- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation to the 11 th Annual Conference of African Speakers Parliaments held in South Africa, (1-2 )September 2022.
- Participated in the Eighth IPU Global Conference of Young Parliamentarians entitled “Young MPs for Climate Action”, co-organized by the Egyptian House of Representatives and the Inter-parliamentary Union, in Sharm El-Sheikh, (15-16) June 2022.
- Participated in the 33<sup>rd</sup> Emergency Conference of the Arab Inter-Parliamentary Union, on "Al-Aqsa Mosque and all Islamic and Christian Holy Sites: Our first priority"- Cairo 21 May 2022.
- Headed the Egyptian high-level parliamentary delegation to the 144th Assembly of the Inter-Parliamentary Union, and its related meetings, Nusa Dua (Bali) - Indonesia (20-24) March 2022.
- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation during the official visit to the State of Kuwait (10-15) March 2022.
- Participated in the opening session of the annual Arab-Asian Parliamentary Meeting on Population and Development, Cairo, 2 March 2022.
- Participated in the Fourth Conference of Arab Parliament and Speakers of Arab Councils and Parliaments - Arab League- Cairo- 19 February 2022.
- Participated in the 32<sup>nd</sup> Conference of the Arab Inter-Parliamentary Union, Cairo (17-18) February 2022.

- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation during the official visit to the Kingdom of Bahrain at the invitation of the Speaker of the Bahraini Council of Representatives, (11-15) February 2022.
- Headed the Egyptian parliamentary delegation during the official visit to the United Arab Emirates at the invitation of the Speaker of the United Arab Emirates Federal National Council (16 – 20) January 2022.
- Headed the high-level Egyptian parliamentary delegation to the 7<sup>th</sup> Summit of Speakers and 16<sup>th</sup> plenary session of the Parliamentary Assembly of the Union for the Mediterranean (PA-UfM), Belgium – Brussels, (3 – 4) December 2021.
- Headed the high-level Egyptian parliamentary delegation to the 143<sup>rd</sup> Assembly of the IPU and its related meetings, Spain – Madrid, (26-30) November 2021.
- Headed the high-level Egyptian parliamentary delegation during the official visit to Hungary, (15-19) November 2021
- Headed the high-level Egyptian parliamentary delegation to the Fifth World Conference of Speakers of Parliament, and the First Global Parliamentary Summit on Counter-Terrorism, Vienna - Austria, (6-9) September 2021.
- Participated in the 142nd IPU Assembly which was held virtually (24 – 28) May 2021.

### **Researches and Publications:**

#### **In Arabic:**

- **Responsibility for Laws - A Comparative Study - Library of the Faculty of Law, Ain-Shams University.**
- **Constitutional Control of Legislation - Library of the National Center for Judicial Studies and the Library of the National Center for Social and Criminal Research.**



- **Constitutional Control of Legislation in Egypt (The Constitutional Magazine) issued by the Egyptian Supreme Constitutional Court (a series of articles):**
- **Constitutional Control- first year- first issue.**
- **Jurisdiction and procedures of the constitutional case- first year- second issue.**
- **The Interest in the constitutional case- first year- third issue.**
- **Formal violations of the Constitution in the constitutional case- first year- fourth issue.**
- **Substantive violations of the Constitution in the constitutional case- second year- fifth issue.**
- **The role of the Supreme Constitutional Court in resolving jurisdiction disputes – Judges’ Club Magazine in Egypt.**
- **The role of the Supreme Constitutional Court as a fortress of legitimacy.**
- **The most important principles of the Supreme Constitutional Court regarding human rights in the Egyptian Constitution.**
- **Principles and Rulings of the Constitutional Court in the Kingdom of Bahrain - from the beginning of 2007 until the end of 2009.**
- **The Egyptian Constitution: Developments and Future Prospects, a workshop on the constitutional process and democracy: experiences and perspectives, Morocco on 29-30/3/2012.**
- **Recommendations of the Union’s Secretary-General on the draft law of establishing and organizing the Constitutional Court in the Kingdom of Morocco, the symposium was organized by the Constitutional Council of the Kingdom of Morocco in cooperation with the European**

**Commission for Democracy through Law (the Venice Commission) and on the topic of (exception of the unconstitutionality of the law), reception and seminars center, Riyadh district, Rabat, Kingdom of Morocco (29-30 / 11/2012).**

**In English:**

- **Democracy and Due Process of Law in the vision of the Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt, Cairo Conference on “Democracy and Rule of Law ” December 1997.**
- **Freedom of Expression.**
- **The Human Rights in the jurisdiction of the Supreme Constitutional Court of Egypt, La Commission De Venice, The Conference of Lisbon, 2007.**
- **The Current Constitutional Events in Egypt, Venice Commission, 90<sup>th</sup> plenary session, Venice: (16-17) 3/2012**
- **The Egyptian Constitution: Developments and Perspectives, Marrakech, 29-30/3/2012**
- **Regional perspectives in the Arab World Countries - General View of the Right of Education , the Second World Conference on the Right to Education , University of Antwerp , Brussels , Belgium , 7/11/ 2012 .**

**In French:**

- **Le Rôle de la Cour Constitutionnelle Suprême d'Égypte à la Protection des droits de l'Homme, recherche présentée à la Conférence de l'Union Internationale des Cours et des Conseils Constitutionnels des pays de langue française (ACCPUF), Paris 6/2002.**

- **L'Union Arabe des Cours et des Conseils Constitutionnels (UACCC),  
Le RÔle, Les objets et La Constitution (La Commission de Venice)  
2011-2018, Lisbon, Paris, Strassbourg, Morroco, Rome et Venice.**